#### **KEY WORDS**

Honest: Dürüst Jealous: Kıskanç

Understanding: Anlayışlı

Tactful: Nazik Sneaky: Sinsi

**Generous:** Cömert **Self-centered:** Bencil

Caring: Şefkatli

Fair: Adil Loyal: Sadık

Bad-tempered: Huysuz, aksi

Mean: Cimri

Aggressive: Agresif

Adventurous: Maceracı

Arrogant: Kibirli

Helpful: Yardımsever

Unreliable: Güvenilmez

Stubborn: İnatçı

Amusing: Eğlenceli

Refuse: Reddetmek

Accept: Kabul etmek

Support: Desteklemek

Amusement park: Eğlence parkı

**Apologize**: Özür dilemek **Atmosphere**: Ortam, çevre

Attend: Katılmak

Awesome: Muhteşem

Back up: Desteklemek

Best friend: En iyi arkadaş



### **Activity I**

#### Fill in the blanks with the suitable word.

1.	Tom is a m	boy. He hates spending
	money. He never pays for any	ything.

- 2. My parents are very u\_\_\_\_\_\_ . I can share anything with them.
- 3. Teachers should be f\_\_\_\_\_\_to every student. They must behave equal.
- **4.** My friends are very a\_\_\_\_\_. We have so much fun when we are together.
- **5.** My grandfather is a b\_\_\_\_\_ man. He is always angry with us. He is never happy with anything.



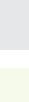
1.	Clare:	l don't	think	Marry	has	so	many	friends.
----	--------	---------	-------	-------	-----	----	------	----------

Pierre: Yes, I agree. She is \_\_\_\_\_ and . She thinks she is

the best person at school.

According to the conversation, which two words complete the sentence?

- A) bad-tempered / caring
- B) adventurous / awesome
- C) unreliable / stubborn
- D) arrogant / jealous





#### **KEY WORDS**

Beverage: İçecek

**Birthday**: Doğum günü **Celebrate**: Kutlamak

Trust: Güvenmek

Count on: Güvenmek

Cultural: Kültürel

Decide: Karar vermek

Dessert: Tatlı
Event: Etkinlik

**Expect**: Ümit etmek **Invitation**: Davet

Activity: Aktivite

Customer: Müşteri Family tie: Aile bağı

Friendship: Arkadaşlık

Get on well with smb: Biriyle iyi geçinmek

Have things in common: Ortak şeylere sahip olmak

In advance: Önceden
Inform: Bilgi vermek

Interest: İlgi Join: Katılmak

Lentil soup: Mercimek çorbası

Local: Yerel

Main dish: Ana yemek

Meatball: Köfte

Memory: Anı, hafıza

Dessert: Tatlı

**Opportunity:** Firsat

Organize: Organize etmek



CE

1. A: What would you like to have as a

2

B: I will have an apple pie.

Which of the following completes the dialogue?

A) soup

B) main course

C) dessert

D) beverage



### **Activity 2**

Match the words with their meanings.

- 1. An offer from someone to do something or go somewhere.
- 2. A person that buys goods or services from a shop.
- **3**. To give someone information about something.
- **4.** A race, party, competition, etc. that has been organized for a particular time.
- 5. A drink.

**a**. Beverage

**b**. Invitation

**c**. Event

d. Customer

e. Inform



### **Offer & Invitation**

İngilizcede karşımızdaki kişiye bir konuda teklif sunarken aşağıdaki yapıları kullanabiliriz;

- Would you like....?
- Would you like to .....?

### ÖNEMLİ UYARI!

'Would you like' yapısı kendisinden hemen sonra bir fiil ile beraber kullanılmayacaksa 'to' ile kullanmamıza gerek yoktur.

Örneğin; Would you like some ice cream? (Biraz dondurma ister misin?)

Fakat bu yapıdan sonra bir fiil kullanımı yapılacak ise 'Would you like' yapısından sonra mutlaka 'to' kullanmamız gerekir.

Örneğin; Would you like to eat a hamburger? (Hamburger yemek ister misin?)

Bu iki yapının dışında, onlara çok benzer bir yapı olan 'How about' yapısını da bir şey teklif ederken kullanabiliriz.

### ÖNEMLİ UYARI!

Yine 'How about' kalıbından sonrada, bir fiil getirilmeyecekse -Ving kullanımı yoktur.

Bu yapıyı birini bir yere davet ederken de kullanabiliriz.

• How about + noun.....?

**Örneğin**; How about a slumber party tonight? (Bu akşam pijama partisine ne dersin?)

'How about' yapısından sonra bir fiil kullanımı varsa fiile '-ing' takısı getirilmesi gerekir.

Örneğin; How about having a slumber party tonight? (Bu akşam pijama partisi yapmaya ne dersin?)



### Şimdi teklif ve davet örneklerini inceleyelim;

- Would you like to come to my birthday party at the weekend?
- Would you like to have another coffee?
- Would you like some cake?
- How about going to the cinema?
- How about <u>having</u> dinner out?

### **Activity 3**

Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs.

1.	Would you like	(drink) tea?
2.	How aboutbirthday party?	(go) to Sue's
3.	Would you likedessert after your meal, sir?	(have)
4.	How aboutrestaurant?	(try) the new







Read the dialogue and underline offers.

Waitress: Good morning, sir. Can I take your order?

Customer: Yes, please.

Waitress: What would you like to have?

Customer: To start with, I would like to have tomato

soup.

Waitress: What would you like to have for the main

course?

Customer: I would like to have steak and salad, please.

Waitress: Would you like anything to drink?

Customer: A soda, please.

Waitress: Would you like to have a dessert after the

meal?

Customer: No, thank you.

Waitress: Alright, sir.

### **Activity 4**

Read the dialogue again and answer the questions.

- 1. What would she like to eat as a starter?
- 2. What would she like to eat as a main course?
- 3. Would she like a dessert?
- 4. What would she like to drink?



2. Waiter: May I take your order?

Customer: Yes, please. I would like to have a coffee.

Waiter:

**Customer:** No, thanks.

Which of the following completes the conversation?

- A) Would you like to eat anything?
- B) What would you like anything to drink?
- C) What would you like to eat?
- D) What would you like to have?



### **TEST YOURSELF 2**



2. Samantha: Would you like to have beef steak?

**Bob:** No, thank you. I am not hungry. But

I would like to have a brownie.

Samantha: Would you like to drink anything

with brownie?

**Bob:** Yes, I'd like a cup of coffee, please.

Which of the following can NOT we say according to the dialogue below?

A) Bob is not hungry.

B) Samantha would like to eat beef steak.

C) Bob would like to drink coffee.

D) Samantha offers coffee.

### **TEST YOURSELF 3**



3. It is your best friend's birthday on Friday night. You want to organize a surprise party for her, and you would like to invite all your common friends to that organization. You want to organize the party with them.

Which one is the suitable question to invite your friends?

- A) Would you like to eat anything on Friday?
- B) What would you like to drink?
- C) Where would you like to celebrate Susan's birthday party?
- D) How about organizing a birthday party for Susan?

### **Activity 5**

Choose the correct sentences and complete the dialogue.

a. Welcome sir! May I take your order?

**b.** Would you like anything to drink?

c. I would like to start with lentil soup.

**d.** I would like to have chicken salad with vinegar and lemon, please.

e. Would you like to have a dessert after your meal?



Waiter: Welcome, sir. Would you like to give

order?

Customer: Yes, please.

Waiter: What would you like to have sir?

Customer: I'd like to start with mushroom soup, please.

Waiter: What would you like to eat as the main

course?

Customer: A plate of sushi, please.

**Waiter:** Would you like to drink something?

Customer: Yes, I would like a bottle of coke.

Waiter: What about a dessert?

Customer: No, thanks. I don't eat sweet things.

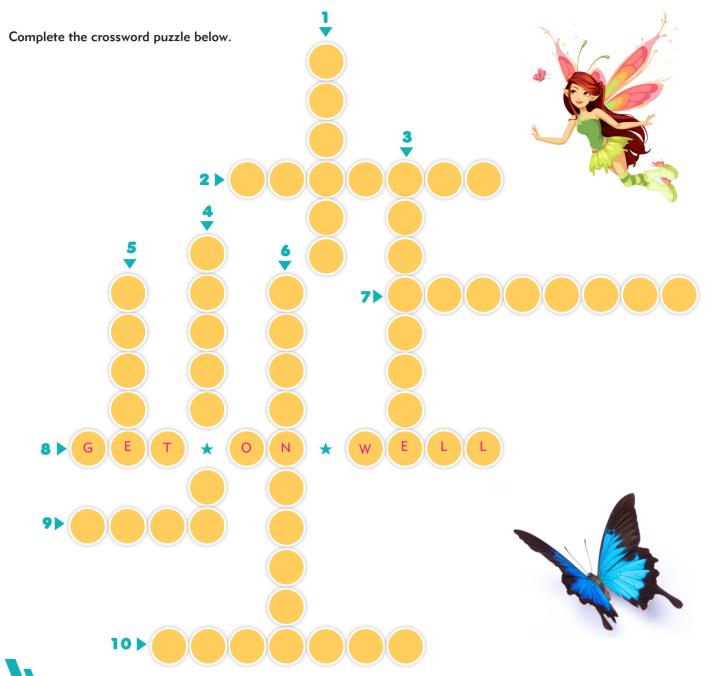




Unit 1: Friendship

İngilizce

Friendship



### Across

- **2.** Unhappy and angry because you want something that someone else has.
- **7.** Believing that you are better or more important than other people.
- 8. To have good relations.
- **9**. To become a member of a group or organization.
- 10. To agree with an idea, group, or person.

### Down

- 1. Doing things in a secret and unfair way.
- 3. To plan or arrange something.
- 4. To be confident that you can depend on someone.
- 5. To divide something between two or more people.
- **6**. The relationship between people who are friends.

### **Activity 6**

Look at the invitation card and answer the questions below.



1.	What is the event?
2.	Who organizes the event?
3.	Where is the event?
4.	How can people get more information?
5.	When is the event?
6.	What time is the event?

### **Activity 7**

Read people's comments about friends and friendship. Then, match them with Sally, Tim, and Gerald.



### Gerald-

My best friend and I count on each other. We support each other on any occasion. I think supporting and sharing are the most important things in a friendship.

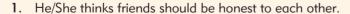


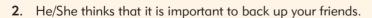
I think it is very important to have things in common with your friend. If you don't have common things to share, life can be boring.



#### -Tim-

I have two best friends, Brian and Adam. We are having so much fun together. We play games together. We never tell lies each other. They are very trustworthy and caring.





- 3. He/She thinks that you should have common interests with your friends.
- 4. They spend enjoyable time together.
- 5. It's important to share things with your best friends according to him/her.
- **6**. According to him / her, life maybe boring if you don't have same hobbies.





### Look at the table and answer the questions 1-2.

Character					
Jane	Sam	Amy			
laid-back, calm	laid-back, funny	relaxed, honest			

Interests						
sports, picnics,	paintings,	art movies,				
art	skating, sports	theatre				

# 1. Which of the following is CORRECT according to the table?

- A) Amy is a helpful girl.
- B) Jane makes people laugh.
- C) Sam and Jane are relaxed.
- D) Sam is not an honest boy.

#### Read the statements and answer the questions 3-4.

Jenny: I think she is a very reliable and laid-back person.

Carmen: She is a always trust her. I don't get on well with her.

What do you think about Hera?

Kane: I get on well with her. We share similar interests.

**Heidi:** I think she is a trustworthy person. She never tells lies.

### 3. Who thinks Hera is relaxed in manner and character?

A) Heidi

- B) Kane
- C) Carmen
- D) Jenny

2. Jane and Sam -----

- A) love theatre and art movies
- B) are interested in sports
- C) are keen on skating
- D) don't share any common interests

### 4. Heidi and Jenny think -----

- A) Hera is an honest girl
- B) Hera is a laid-back person
- C) Hera is very friendly
- D) Hera is very talkative

5. Read the statements and look at the table. Then, answer the question.



My family and I want to have a holiday in the Bahamas.

- My mother and father are interested in art, music, and movies.
- My brother is crazy about music, painting, and skating.
- My sister is fond of making sculptures, painting, and sports.
- I like cycling and chit-chatting.

HOTEL A	HOTEL B	HOTEL C	HOTEL D
Cycling	Cinema	Art	Music events
Skating	Music	activities	Painting
Swimming	events Sports	Music events	Snowboarding
	activities	Sports	
		activities	

Which hotel is the most suitable for Lisa and her family?

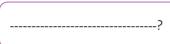
- A) Hotel A
- B) Hotel B
- C) Hotel C
- D) Hotel D

6. Read the conversation and answer the question.



I feel bored.

Martin





Luna



I'm sorry, but I don't feel like going there.

Martin





Luna



Let's go to the cinema.

Martin

Great idea. -----



Luna



Sure, let's go then.

Martin

Which of the following questions DOES NOT Luna ask Martin?

- A) Why don't we go to the bowling alley
- B) When is your bowling tournament
- C) What would you like to do
- D) Shall we see a comedy

## 7.



Read the invitation card and answer the question.

Hans cannot join the tournament because he is very busy. He wants to refuse Luke's invitation politely.

### Which of the following is a suitable way to refuse the invitation?

- A) I think you can't win the match. I don't want to be on a loser team.
- B) I'm free, but it sounds boring.
- C) That sounds awful. I have better things to do.
- D) I'm sorry, but I can't join you. I'm going to finish my science project.

8. Answer the question according to the information below.

> The boys are going to make a joke to one of the boys in another classroom. They are talking about their personal traits to find a suitable person for the joke.

Here are the traits;

- Dimitri is stubborn and arrogant but honest.
- Farrel is loyal, truthful, and determined.
- Daniel is supportive and helpful.

### Which of the following is NOT RELATED to their personality?

- A) Dimitri never lies to his friends.
- B) Dimitri and Farrel have the same personality traits.
- C) Daniel always backs his friends up.
- D) Farrel never shares his buddies' secrets with others.

9. Read the situation and answer the question.

One of your old friends invites you to a class reunion this Sunday. You are very happy about this invitation and you would like to join. However, you remember that you have some other plans for the weekend.

Which of the following emojis do you send your friend to say you're sorry?

A)



B)



C)



D)



10. Read the statements and answer the question.

Here are some statements about Simon.

Mark : Simon is relaxed all the time. He never

minds others.

Elisa : He is awesome. His style attracts people's

attention.

Alice: We sometimes argue, but most of the time,

we get on well with each other.

**Jimmy**: He never forgets his friends' special days.

According to the information above, who thinks Simon is a cool boy?

A) Mark

B) Elisa

C) Alice

D) Jimmy

### 1. Read the information below and answer the question.

Brigitte	Simon	Billy	Petra
I think an	Brigitte is	Petra and I	Billy and I
ideal friend	my closest	are very	get on very
should be	friend. We	similar to	well. We
trustworthy.	have lots of	each other.	never argue
Simon is my	things in	We like	for anything.
best friend	common. I	doing the	We always
and I always	love her	same things	have a good
trust him.	because she	all the time.	relationship.
We always	always	I think loyal	If we have
share our	supports	friends	anything
secrets. He	me. When I	should love	that we
never tells	feel sad, she	spending	can't solve,
them to	always tries	time with	we generally
anyone.	to cheer me	each other.	talk about it.
	up.		

## According to the information above what CAN we say about those people?

- a. Brigitte and Billy like doing the same things.
- b. Brigitte trusts Simon.
- c. Billy and Petra have common interests.
- d. Simon always supports Petra.
- e. Brigitte and Simon share secrets.

A) a, b, c	B) a, c, d
C) b, d, c	D) b, c, e

### 2. Read the messages and answer the question.





SAMANTHA: Hi Oliver, what are you doing?

**OLIVER**: I am just lying at home. I got bored. How

about you?

SAMANTHA: I am at home, too. Shall we go to the

concert?

**OLIVER**: Whose concert is it?

**SAMANTHA**: The new band is coming here tonight.

**OLIVER** : I don't like that group. Shall we do

something else?

**SAMANTHA**: How about going to the cinema, then?

**OLIVER** : Oh, yes! There is a good movie on the

movie theatre now. We can watch it.

**SAMANTHA**: Let's meet in front of the cinema, then.

**OLIVER**: Alright. See you there.

#### Why did Oliver refuse the concert invitation?

- A) Because he never goes to concerts.
- B) Because he doesn't like that band.
- C) Because he is enjoying his day at home.
- D) Because he is very tired.

## 3. Read the situation and answer the question.

Carla wants to give a summer party tonight but some of her friends refused her invitation because of different reasons. Here are the excuses for their refuses:





Kelsey

Diana





Jason

Jena

## Who refused the invitation because of a family gathering?

A) Diana

B) Kelsey

C) Jena

D) Jason

4. Read the opinions of Melisa's best friends and answer the question.

**Federico:** Melisa is a helpful person.





**Austin:** She always thinks positively.

Ciara: Melisa is a beautiful girl. She always wears nice clothes.





Arod: She is a smart girl. She is the most successful student in the class.

According to the information above, who thinks Melisa is an intelligent girl?

- A) Federico
- B) Austin

C) Ciara

D) Arod

### 5. Read the conversation and complete it.

Jeremy: What do you think about a good friend?

Terry: I think good friends should have common interests.

Jeremy: What do you mean by that?

## Which of the following gives the correct meaning of the underlined phrase?

Terry: I mean

- A) They never tell lies to each other.
- B) They should get on well with each other.
- C) They should share the same hobbies and interests.
- D) They should back each other up.

### 6. Read the dialogue and answer the question.



Daniel: Are you going to do anything at the

Friendship

weekend?

**Robert**: Actually, I am thinking of going somewhere

out of town.

Daniel: Oh, where are you planning to go?

**Robert**: I will go and see my parents in Antalya.

Daniel: I see. There is a food festival at the

weekend I thought we could go together.

Robert: Yeah, I saw it on Twitter. I would really

love to go there.

**Daniel**: Maybe we can go another time.

Robert: I hope so, see you.

## Which of the following information is NOT correct according to the conversation?

- A) Daniel wanted to go to the food festival.
- B) Robert refused the invitation.
- C) Daniel will visit his parents at the weekend.
- D) They won't go to the festival.

### 7. Look at the table below and answer the question.



#### Which one CANNOT we say according to the table above?

- A) Monica takes care of her looking.
- C) Martin doesn't care about people.

- B) Hilary backs up her friends.
- D) They all have good personal traits.

TEST - 2

### 8. Look at the invitation card and answer the question.



Which of the following is NOT CORRECT about the event according to the invitation?

- A) The event is a class gathering.
- B) The students from 2009 will join to that event.
- C) You have to pay for joining.
- D) You need to inform Mike Robson if you want to join.

Read the letter and answer questions 9 and 10. according to it.



- 9. Which of the following is the best to fill in the blank?
  - A) I'd love to
  - B) I don't like
  - C) It's boring
  - D) Where is the party?

- 10. Which of the following is CORRECT according to the letter?
  - A) This is Clara's party.
  - B) Jean accepts the invitation.
  - C) Clara refuses the invitation.
  - D) Jean refuses the invitation.

#### **KEY WORDS**

Primary school: İlkokul

Relationship: İlişki

Reunion: Tekrar bir araya gelme

Determined: Kararlı

Salad: Salata

**Share:** Paylaşmak

Similar: Benzer

Slumber party: Pijama partisi

Soup: Çorba

Supportive: Destekçi

Take order: Sipariş almak

Theatre: Tiyatro
Together: Beraber
Tonight: Bu akşam

Tram station: Tramvay istasyonu

Truth: Doğru
Until: -e kadar
Vacation: Tatil

Waiter: Bay garson

Waitress: Kadın garson

Order: Sipariş

Relaxing: Rahatlatıcı

Concert: Konser

Atmosphere: Atmosfer

Steak: Et

Accept: Kabul etmek
Refuse: Reddetmek
Invitation: Davetiye
Expression: İfade

### **Activity I**

#### Fill in the blanks with a suitable word.

- 1. I cannot join our family r\_\_\_\_\_\_. I would really love to be together, but I must be somewhere else.
- **2.** We have **s**\_\_\_\_\_ interests with my best friends. Our hobbies are alike.
- 3. My parents are always s\_\_\_\_\_ of me. They always back me up.
- 4. Welcome to Tali's Restaurant. Can I take your
  o
  ?
- 5. I'm sorry but I can't a \_\_\_\_ your invitation because I have to take care of my sister that day.



Cynthia: Today is a big day.
 Philip: Oh? What happened?

**Cynthia:** I am going to join Peter's party.

Philip: Ahh, yes. I will attend it, too. Don't forget

to take your pyjamas.

According to the conversation, which event is

that

A) Family reunion

B) Slumber party

C) Having a picnic

D) Class reunion

### **Activity 2**

#### Match the words with their meanings.

- 1. The period of the year when schools or colleges are closed.
- 2. To agree to take something that is offered to you.
- **3.** Wanting to do something very much, and not letting anyone stop you.
- 4. Giving help or encouragement.
- **5.** Something has many things the same, although it is not exactly the same.
  - a. Supportive

**b**. Similar

c. Vacation

d. Accept

e. Determined

### TEST YOURSELF I



1. Barış: Do you have any plans for the weekend?

Seval: Not really. Why do you ask?

**Barış:** There is a new movie at the cinema. I am going to see that. Would you like to join me?

**Seval**: Of course I would love to.

Seval Barış's suggestion.

- A) invites
- B) accepts
- C) apologizes
- D) refuses



### **Activity 3**

#### Circle the correct answers.

Today I will go to a \_\_\_\_\_ with my best friend.
 It's our favourite band.

A) concert

B) theatre

C) cinema

2. I am very hungry. I would like to have some before the main course.

A) dessert

B) coffee

C) soup

I am going to visit my parents on my
 I haven't seen them for ages. I really miss them.

A) until

B) vacation

C) together

### **TEST YOURSELF 2**



2. Waiter : Can I , please?

**Customer**: Yes, please. I would like to have pasta.

Waiter: Would you like to have anything to drink?

Customer: I would like to drink mineral water, please.

Waiter : Okay, sir.

Which of the following completes the conversation?

A) invitation

B) take order

C) apologize

D) refuse



### Accepting an invitation or an offer

Accept; kabul etmek anlamına gelen bir fiildir.

Karşı taraftan almış olduğumuz bir daveti veya bir teklifi kabul ederken kullanabileceğimiz çeşitli İngilizce kalıpları vardır.

Bunları şu şekilde sıralayabiliriz;

Örneğin; Would you like to join our slumber party?

şeklinde bir davet aldığımızı varsayalım, bu daveti kabul etmek için kullanabileceğimiz ifadeleri inceleyelim;

- Yes, that would be great. (Evet, harika olur.)
- Yes, I would. (Evet, isterim.)
- Sure, it sounds awesome. (Tabi ki, kulağa müthiş geliyor.)
- Yeah, sure. Thanks for inviting me .
   (Elbette, davetin için teşekkür ederim.)
- A slumber party? That sounds fun. (Pijama partisi mi? Kulağa eğlenceli geliyor.)
- Yes, I'd love to. (Evet, çok sevinirim.)



#### ÖNEMLİ UYARI!

Burada dikkat etmemiz gereken nokta davet ederken ya da bir davete cevap verirken çoğunlukla 'would' fiili kullanılır. 'Would' fiilinin kısalmış hali. 'd' şeklinde ifade edilir.

Would kullanımı olmayan yerlerde ise geniş zaman kullanılması gerekir.

Örneğin; It sounds great.

### Örnek diyaloglarımızı inceleyelim;

Susan: Hey Selma! Do you have any plans after work?

Selma: Not exactly. Why is that?

Susan: Shall we eat out today?

Selma: That sounds great. Let's go.

Dimitri: What are you doing at the weekend Martin?

Martin: I have nothing to do. How about you?

**Dimitri**: I am going to go fishing. Would you like to join? **Martin**: Fishing? That sounds fun. Of course, I would.

Chris: Hello Mel! Are you busy now?Mel: Not at all. Is there a problem?

Chris: No, I just want to invite you for a dinner tonight.

Mel: What time do you plan to go?Chris: Is 8 o'clock alright for you?Mel: That would be perfect for me.Chris: So, you are coming. Right?

Mel: Definitely.







2. Egemen: What plans do you have for the weekend?

Jessie : Actually, I don't have any plans. But I

don't want to sit at home. It's boring.

**Egemen**: Perfect. I am organizing a class reunion

for the class of 2011. Would you like to

join?

Jessie : \_\_\_\_\_\_.

## Which one is the CORRECT answer to accept that invitation?

- A) I want to stay at home.
- B) Sorry, but I need to work.
- C) Really? It sounds fun. I would love to join.
- D) I don't want to join.

### **TEST YOURSELF 3**

3. 'Would you like to join Richard's birthday party on Saturday night?

Which of the following is suitable to accept the invitation?

- A) I am afraid, I can't. I am too busy.
- B) Sure, that sounds great. What time will be the party?
- C) I would love to, but I have to work and finish my project at the weekend.
- D) I don't think it will be fun.

### **Activity 4**

Fill in the blanks with a suitable word from the box below.

1.		?	That	sounds	awesome.	I	will	be
	there.							

- 2. It \_\_\_\_\_ great. I would definitely come.
- **3.** Of course. I love to. Where is it?
- **4.** Of course I will. Who \_\_\_\_\_\_ is going to be there?
- **5.** That sounds . I think I will enjoy it.
- **6.** Yeah, sure. Thanks inviting me.

would

else

for

Really

sounds

fun